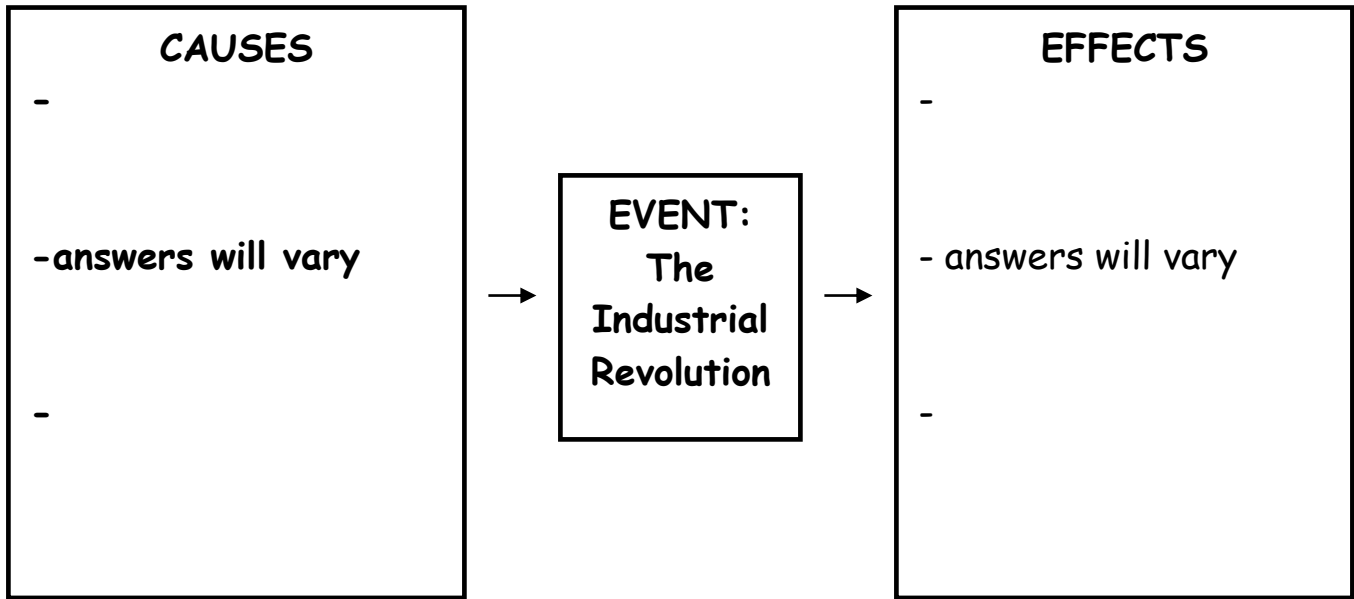


Chapter 7 Section 3: The Industrial Revolution Changes in the Western World

Part I. Taking Notes

Directions: As you read this section, look for the major causes and effects of the Industrial Revolution. Fill in the causes and effects in the chart below.



Part II. Guided Reading

Directions: After you have read Section 3, complete the following sentences in the spaces provided.

1. From about 1760 to about 1860, the way manufactured goods were produced shifted from simple hand tools in homes and shops to complex machines in factories.
2. Britain's leading industry in the 1760s was the textile industry.
3. Before the Industrial Revolution, only the very wealthy had more than one change of clothes.
4. An invention called the spinning jenny allowed one worker to do the work of eight people using spinning wheels.

5. Two ways in which the new textile machines were supplied with power were by water wheels and steam engines.
6. Even agriculture became more like industry, as farmers used new, steam-driven machines to plant, harvest and process crops.
7. The Industrial Revolution created new jobs and allowed more people to move into the middle class of society.
8. Because factory workers were poorly paid, parents often had to put their children to work in a factory just so the family could earn enough money to live.
9. The living conditions were so bad for factory workers in industrial towns that even minor diseases could be fatal.